



# HF Happenings

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the week of 27 June 2016

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## Hammies Sprint 2016

Noel, ZR6DX, the Chairman of the ZS6ZU Hammies ARC says, "The first of many Hammies Sprints took place on Sunday 12 June 2016. This sprint was formulated to get the youth involved in contesting. What was amazing is we had ten Class B licensed radio amateurs, operating the contest. If you look at the results, four of these youngsters were in the top ten. A Class A licensed operator, hosted every one of these Hammies as most of the youngsters do not have access to their own HF station. These operators opened up their homes and gave up time to mentor the youth in the art of contesting. I personally applaud those who opened their homes for these youngsters. This is what Ham spirit is all about!"

I received 32 logs and again, I must say the support has been fantastic.

Just a few stats pertaining to all the logs I received:

A total of 151 different call signs were recorded in the logs received

Of these 151 call signs, 69 were single exclusive call signs, i.e. only appeared in one log of the 32 logs received.

Johan, ZS2JV, made contact with 19 of the 32 logs entered. The next best was 17 which was recorded by Luke, ZU6SKY

A few logs had duplicate contacts.

In some logs, call signs were incorrectly recorded.

A few lessons to be learnt:

Delete all duplicates, before entering your log.

Make sure you have recorded the time, call sign and exchange correctly."

The full overall results are as follows:

- 1<sup>st</sup> Massimo Rossi, ZS5MAX, 136 points
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Johan van Vuuren, ZS2JV 106 points
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Jan Botha, ZS4JAN, 99 points
- 4<sup>th</sup> Nathan Busse, ZU6X, 95 points
- 5<sup>th</sup> Justin Furner, ZS5KT, 90 points
- 6<sup>th</sup> Port Elizabeth ARC, ZS2PE, 82 points
- 7<sup>th</sup> East Rand Radio Club, ZS6ERB, 75 points
- 8<sup>th</sup> Rhys Aldhouse, ZU6RAP, 74 points
- 9<sup>th</sup> Robert van der Meulen, ZU6BOB, 71 points
- 10<sup>th</sup> Luke Haddow, ZU6SKY, 69 points
- 11<sup>th</sup> Garth Wheeler, ZS5GMW, 61 points
- 12<sup>th</sup> Heather Holland, ZS5YH, 58 points
- 13<sup>th</sup> Hammies ARC PE, ZS2ZU, 50 points
- 14<sup>th</sup> Hammies ARC Gauteng, ZS6ZU, 49 points
- 15<sup>th</sup> Johannes van Zijl, ZS4DZ, 46 points



South African Radio League \* Suid-Afrikaanse Radioliga  
Member Society of the International Amateur Radio Union since 1925



16<sup>th</sup> Romeo Nardini, ZS6ARQ, 45 points  
 17<sup>th</sup> Koos Fick, ZR6KF, 44 points  
 18<sup>th</sup> Logan Costa, ZU6FOX, 39 points  
 19<sup>th</sup> Cobus Rabe, ZS1DJR, and Daniel Rabe, ZS1DY, 36 points each  
 21<sup>st</sup> Mike Stokes, ZS6AI, 34 points  
 22<sup>nd</sup> Roy Walsh, ZS3RW, 29 points  
 23<sup>rd</sup> Rhys Hooper, ZU6RAT, 27 points  
 24<sup>th</sup> Glen Bailey, ZU6G, 25 points  
 25<sup>th</sup> Angelo Tarasconi, ZU6AMT, 24 points  
 26<sup>th</sup> Robert Bryington, ZS6DEZ, 22 points  
 27<sup>th</sup> Wally Moll, ZS6BCI, 19 points  
 28<sup>th</sup> Angus Humphries, ZS6GOO, 19 points  
 29<sup>th</sup> Rassie Erasmus, ZS1YT, 15 points  
 30<sup>th</sup> Stephen van Jaarsveldt, ZS6SVJ, 12 points  
 31<sup>st</sup> Dunne' Duveen, ZU6DV, and Ullrich Duveen, ZU6U, 10 points each

#### Class-B operators

1<sup>st</sup> Nathan Busse, ZU6X, 95 points  
 2<sup>nd</sup> Rhys Aldhouse, ZU6RAP, 74 points  
 3<sup>rd</sup> Robert van der Meulen, ZU6BOB, 71 points  
 4<sup>th</sup> Luke Haddow, ZU6SKY, 69 points  
 5<sup>th</sup> Logan Costa, ZU6FOX, 39 points  
 6<sup>th</sup> Rhys Hooper, ZU6RAT, 27 points  
 7<sup>th</sup> Glen Bailey, ZU6G, 25 points  
 8<sup>th</sup> Angelo Tarasconi, ZU6AMT, 24 points  
 9<sup>th</sup> Dunne' Duveen, ZU6DV, and Ullrich Duveen, ZU6U, 10 points each

Certificates will be posted to the first three places, for both Class -A and Class-B operators.

#### World Wide Flora and Fauna in Amateur Radio

The WWFF programme wants to draw attention to the importance of protecting nature, flora and fauna. In this spirit, amateur radio operators set up, operate their radio stations from designated nature parks and protected nature areas - generating attention for these areas whilst giving the amateur radio community an interesting activity to contact. WWFF is an international and non-commercial program run by the co-ordinators of a large number of national Flora and Fauna programmes.



*Make nature your shack!*

Dennis, ZS4BS, will activate Mokala National Park (ZSFF-0028) in the Northern Cape from Monday 4 to Thursday morning 7 July. Mokala lays in KG20 for those looking for Grid Squares for the WAGS Award. Activity will be phone and RTTY on HF 'holiday style'

#### Synchronous or Asynchronous?

Radio amateur Rud Merriam, K5RUD, writes on Hackaday about synchronous and asynchronous communications. You may have heard of both of these but do you really know the differences between the two?

June

30 - End of SARC Membership year;  
ZS4BS' last working day

July

1 – Start of SARC Membership year; Bloemfontein ARC 36<sup>th</sup> birthday

1 to 10 – Knysna Oyster Festival

3 - ZS5 Sprint

6 - Eid-Ul-Fitr

8 to 10 – Dullstroom Winter Festival

9 and 10 - IARU HF Championships

10 - SARC Youth Net

14 to 17 – Coffee and Chocolate Expo, Monte Casino

16 - Winter QRP Sprint

16 and 17 – Franschhoek Bastille Festival

16 to 23 - Region 1 YOTA Summer Camp in Austria

18 - Schools open

24 - ZS2 Sprint

25 - Closing date for articles for the August Radio ZS

30 – Special General Meeting at the NARC

30 – SA Fly-fishing and Flyting Expo, Somerset

West

30 and 31 - Islands on the Air Contest

Serial communication was used long before computers existed. A predecessor is the telegraph system using Morse Code, one of the first digital modes of communication. Another predecessor is the teletype, which set standards that are still used today in your Arduino or Raspberry Pi.

The article at <http://hackaday.com/2016/06/28/serially-are-you-syncing-or-asynching/>

Rud Merriam, K5RUD, has also written about the Public Service aspect of Amateur Radio  
<http://hackaday.com/2016/01/15/ham-radio-public-service-activities-rewarding-and-useful/>

## African DX

Africa DX Net - every Saturday afternoon from 14:00 UTC on 14,260 MHz hosted by Mike, V51MA, Leon, A25SL, and Tinus, ZS6MHK.

## African Islands

### IOTA frequencies

CW: 28 040 24 920 21 040 18 098 14 040 10 114 7 030 3 530 kHz

SSB: 28 560 28 460 24 950 21 260 18 128 14 260 7 055 3 760 kHz



Seychelles, S7. A team consisting of Paul, A65DR, Joel, A65BX, Martin, A65DC, Gerald, A65CB, Obaid, A61DJ, and Keli, TF8KY are going to operate from Mahe Island (AF-024) between 1 and 10 July. They will be active as S79V on 160 to 10 m on SSB, CW and PSK. QSL via IZ8CLM, ClubLog, LoTW, eQSL. <http://www.a6dx.com/>

Pelagie Islands, IG9. Marco, IZ3GNG, will be holidaying on Lampedusa (AF-019) between 3 and 10 July. He will be active as IZ3GNG/IG9, also during the IARU HF contest. QSOs to be confirmed automatically via the bureau.

Zanzibar Island, 5H. Alexey, UT5UY, and a team of operators are planning to activate Zanzibar Island (AF-032), Tanzania, as 5H1XX. Activity will be on various HF bands. Look for more details to be forthcoming.

Sao Tome and Principe, S9. Ruediger, DK8YY, Peter, DL1RPL, and other German operators will be active as S9YY from Sao Tome and Principe between 8 to 23 October. The HF team will be active on 160 to 10 metres, while Peter, DL1RPL, will operate on 144 and 432 MHz EME (see Peter's Web page at <http://www.dl1rpl.de>). Look for more details to be forthcoming.

## Contest Calendar

This week's contests as compiled by Bruce Horn, WA7BNM. The period covered is 27 June to 4 July 2016

Phone Fray  
02:30 - 03:00 UTC 29 June  
Mode: SSB  
Bands: 160, 80, 40, 20, 15 m  
Classes: Single Op  
Max power: 100 watts

Exchange: NA: Name and state, province or country; non-NA: Name  
Work stations: Once per band  
QSO Points: NA station: 1 point per QSO; non-NA station: 1 point per QSO with an NA station

**Multipliers:** Each US state (including KH6/KL7) once per band; Each VE province/territory once per band; Each North American country (except W/VE) once per band  
**Score Calculation:** Total score = total QSO points x total mults  
**Submit logs by:** 03:00 UTC 1 July 2016  
**E-mail logs to:** (none)  
**Post log summary at:**  
<http://www.3830scores.com>  
**Mail logs to:** (none)  
**Find rules at:**  
[http://www.perluma.com/Phone\\_Fray\\_Contest\\_Rules.pdf](http://www.perluma.com/Phone_Fray_Contest_Rules.pdf)

**CWops Mini-CWT Test**  
13:00 - 14:00 UTC and 19:00 - 20:00 UTC 29 June and 03:00 - 04:00 UTC 30 June  
**Mode:** CW  
**Bands:** 160, 80, 40, 20, 15, 10 m  
**Classes:** Single Op - QRP, low or high  
**Max power:** HP: >100 watts LP: 100 watts;  
**QRP:** 5 watts  
**Exchange:** Member: Name and member no; non-Member: Name and state, province or country  
**Work stations:** Once per band  
**QSO Points:** 1 point per QSO  
**Multipliers:** Each call once  
**Score Calculation:** Total score = total QSO points x total mults  
**Submit logs by:** 04:00 UTC 2 July 2016  
**Post log summary at:**  
<http://www.3830scores.com>  
**Mail logs to:** (none)  
**Find rules at:**  
<http://www.cwops.org/cwt.html>

**RAC Canada Day Contest**  
00:00 - 23:59 UTC 1 July  
**Mode:** CW, Phone  
**Bands:** 160, 80, 40, 20, 15, 10, 6, 2 m  
**Classes:** Single Op All Band - low or high; Single Op All Band CW; Single Op All Band Phone; Single Op QRP; Single Op Single Band; Single Op Single Band QRP; Multi-Single - low or high; Multi-Multi  
**Max power:** HP: >100 watts; LP: 100 watts;  
**QRP:** 5 watts

**Exchange:** VE: RS(T) and province/territory; non-VE: RS(T) and serial no  
**Work stations:** Once per band per mode  
**QSO Points:** 2 points per QSO with non-VE stations; 10 points per QSO with VE stations; 20 points per QSO with RAC stations  
**Multipliers:** Each VE province/territory once per band per mode  
**Score Calculation:** Total score = total QSO points x total mults  
**Submit logs by:** 31 July 2016  
**E-mail logs to:** [canadaday@rac.ca](mailto:canadaday@rac.ca)  
**Mail logs to:** Radio Amateurs of Canada, 720 Belfast Road, Suite 217, Ottawa, Ontario K1G 0Z5, Canada  
**Find rules at:** <http://wp.rac.ca/canada-day-contest-rules/>

**NCCC RTTY Sprint**  
01:45 - 02:15 UTC 1 July  
**Mode:** RTTY  
**Bands:** (see rules)  
**Classes:** (none)  
**Exchange:** Serial no, name and QTH  
**Score Calculation:** Total score = total QSO points x total mults  
**Submit logs by:** 3 July 2016  
**E-mail logs to:** (none)  
**Post log summary at:**  
<http://www.3830scores.com/>  
**Mail logs to:** (none)  
**Find rules at:**  
<http://www.ncccsprint.com/rttyns.html>

**NCCC Sprint**  
02:30 - 03:00 UTC 1 July  
**Mode:** CW  
**Bands:** (see rules)  
**Classes:** (none)  
**Exchange:** Serial no, name and QTH  
**Score Calculation:** Total score = total QSO points x total mults  
**Submit logs by:** 3 July 2016  
**E-mail logs to:** (none)  
**Post log summary at:**  
<http://www.3830scores.com/>  
**Mail logs to:** (none)  
**Find rules at:**  
<http://www.ncccsprint.com/rules.html>

**FISTS Summer Slow Speed Sprint**  
00:00 - 04:00 UTC 2 July  
Mode: CW  
Bands: 80, 40, 20, 15, 10 m  
Classes: QRP; QRO; Club  
Max power: QRO: 100 watts; QRP: 5 watts  
Exchange: FISTS: RST, state, province or country, first name and FISTS no; non-FISTS: RST, state, province or country, first name and power  
Work stations: Once per band  
QSO Points: 5 points per QSO with FIST member; FIST members: 2 points per QSO with non-FIST member  
Multipliers: Each US state and VE province once; Each DXCC country once  
Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO points x total mults  
Submit logs by: 1 August 2016  
E-mail logs to: [n2ed@fistsna.org](mailto:n2ed@fistsna.org)  
Mail logs to: (none)  
Find rules at:  
<http://fistsna.org/operating.html#sprints>

**DL-DX RTTY Contest**  
11:00 UTC 2 July to 10:59 UTC 3 July  
Mode: RTTY  
Bands: 80, 40, 20, 15, 10 m  
Classes: Single Op Multi-Band Single Radio; Single Op Multi-Band 6 Hrs Single Radio; Single Op Multi-Band Dipole Single Radio; Single Op Multi-Band Dipole 6 Hrs Single Radio; Single Op Multi-Band; Multi-Single; Multi-Multi  
Exchange: RST and QSO no  
Work stations: Once per band  
QSO Points: 5 points per QSO with same country; 10 points per QSO with different country same continent; 15 points per QSO with different continent; EU Stations: Add 3 QSO points for QSO with DL station; non-EU Stations: Add 5 QSO points for QSO with DL station  
Multipliers: Each DXCC country once per band; Each VK, VE, JA and W call area once per band  
Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO points x total mults  
Submit logs by: 10 July 2016  
E-mail logs to: [logs@drcg.de](mailto:logs@drcg.de)

Mail logs to: (none)  
Find rules at:  
<http://www.drcg.de/dldxrtty/dl-dx-rtty-english.html>

**Marconi Memorial HF Contest**  
14:00 UTC 2 July to 14:00 UTC 3 July  
Mode: CW  
Bands: 160, 80, 40, 20, 15, 10 m  
Classes: Single Op - QRP, low or high; Multi-Op  
Max power: HP: >100 watts; LP: 100 watts; QRP: 5 watts  
Exchange: RST and serial no  
QSO Points: 1 point per QSO with same country; 3 points per QSO with different country, same continent; 5 points per QSO with different continent  
Multipliers: Each CQ WW country once per band  
Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO points x total mults  
Submit logs by: 14:00 UTC 17 July 2016  
E-mail logs to: [contest.marconi@arifano.it](mailto:contest.marconi@arifano.it)  
Mail logs to: (none)  
Find rules at:  
[http://www.arifano.it/contest\\_marconi.html](http://www.arifano.it/contest_marconi.html)

**Original QRP Contest**  
15:00 UTC 2 July to 15:00 UTC 3 July  
Mode: CW  
Bands: 80, 40, 20 m  
Classes: Single Op - VLP, QRP or MP - hand-made or open  
Max operating hours: 15 hours  
Max power: VLP: 1 W; QRP: 5 W; MP: 20 W  
Exchange: RST, serial no, "/" and power category  
QSO Points: QSO with station who submits log: 4 points; QSO with station that does not submit log: 1 point; 15% bonus for use of TR/TRX assembled from kit; 30% bonus for use of unique handmade TR/TRX  
Multipliers: DXCC Countries: 2 mult points if station submits log, 1 mult point if no log  
Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO points x total mult points  
Submit logs by: 31 July 2016  
E-mail logs to: [qrpcc@qrpcc.de](mailto:qrpcc@qrpcc.de)

Mail logs to: Lutz Gutheil, DL1RNN, Bergstrasse 17, D-38446 Wolfsburg, Germany  
Find rules at:  
<http://www.grpcc.de/contestrules/oqrpr.htm>

PODXS 070 Club 40 m Firecracker Sprint  
20:00 UTC 2 July to 20:00 UTC 3 July  
Mode: PSK31  
Bands: 40 m Only  
Classes: QRP; Low Power; Medium Power  
Max operating hours: 6  
Max power: Medium Power: 50 watts; Low Power: 20 watts; QRP: 5 watts  
Exchange: RST and state, province or country  
QSO Points: 1 point/QSO  
Multipliers: Each state, province and DXCC country once only  
Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO points x total mults  
Submit logs by: 10 July 2016  
Upload log at: <http://hamclubs.info/scorer>  
Mail logs to: (none)  
Find rules at:  
[http://www.podxs070.com/o7o-club-sponsored-contests/40 m-firecracker-sprint](http://www.podxs070.com/o7o-club-sponsored-contests/40-m-firecracker-sprint)

Venezuelan Independence Day Contest  
00:00 - 23:59 UTC 3 July  
Mode: CW, SSB, PSK  
Bands: 160, 80, 40, 20, 15, 10 m  
Classes: Single Op All Band - CW, SSB, PSK or mixed; Single Op Single Band - CW, SSB, PSK or mixed; Multi-Single; SWL  
Exchange: RS(T) and serial no  
Work stations: Once per band per mode  
QSO Points: 1 point per QSO with same country; 3 points per QSO with different country, same continent; 5 points per QSO with different continent  
Multipliers: Each Venezuelan call area and each DXCC country once per band  
Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO points x total mults  
Submit logs by: 31 July 2016  
E-mail logs to: [contestyv@cantv.net](mailto:contestyv@cantv.net)  
Mail logs to: Radio Club Venezolano, Concurso Independencia de Venezuela, PO Box 20285, Caracas 1020-A, Venezuela

Find rules at:  
<http://yv5rcv.org/reglasindep.aspx>  
DARC 10-Metre Digital Contest  
11:00 UTC-17:00 UTC 3 July  
Mode: RTTY, Amtor, Clover, PSK31, Pactor  
Bands: 10 m Only  
Classes: Single Op; SWL  
Exchange: RST and serial no  
QSO Points: 1 point per QSO  
Multipliers: Each WAE/DCXX area; Each W/VE call area  
Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO points x total mults  
Submit logs by: 18 July 2016  
E-mail logs to: [do1npf@darc.de](mailto:do1npf@darc.de)  
Mail logs to: Peter Frank, DO1NPF, Postfach 11 19, 90515 Altdorf, Germany  
Find rules at:  
<http://www.darc.de/referate/ukw-funksport/corona/teilnahmebedingungen/>

10-10 International Spirit of 76 QSO Party  
00:01 UTC 4 July to 24:00 UTC 10 July  
Mode: CW, SSB, PSK31, RTTY, FM, AM  
Bands: 10 m Only  
Classes: Individual; Club; QRP  
Max power: non-QRP: >5 watts; QRP: 5 watts  
Exchange: 10-10 Member: Name, 10-10 number and state, province or country; Non-Member: Name, O and state, province or country  
Work stations: Once per mode  
QSO Points: 1 point per QSO with a non-member; 2 points per QSO with a 10-10 member  
Multipliers: (none)  
Score Calculation: Total score = total QSO points  
Submit logs by: 25 July 2016  
E-mail logs to: [tentencontest@ten-ten.org](mailto:tentencontest@ten-ten.org)  
Mail logs to: Dan Morris, KZ3T, 3162 Covington Way, Lenoir, NC 28645, USA  
Find rules at: <http://www.ten-ten.org/Forms/Spirit.pdf>

RSGB 80 m Club Championship, CW  
19:00 - 20:30 UTC 4 July  
Mode: CW  
Bands: 80 m Only

Classes: (none)  
Exchange: RST and serial no  
QSO Points: 1 point per QSO  
Multipliers: (none)  
Score Calculation: (see rules)  
Submit logs by: 23:59 UTC 11 July 2016

Upload log at: <http://www.rsgbcc.org/cgi-bin/hfenter.pl>  
Mail logs to: (none)  
Find rules at:  
<http://www.rsgbcc.org/hf/rules/2016/r80mcc.shtml>

## Next Week's Contests

10-10 International Spirit of 76 QSO Party, 00:01 UTC 4 July to 24:00 UTC 10 July  
ARS Spartan Sprint, 01:00 - 03:00 UTC 5 July  
Phone Fray, 02:30 - 03:00 UTC 6 July  
CWops Mini-CWT Test, 13:00 - 14:00 UTC and 19:00 - 20:00 UTC 6 July and 03:00 - 04:00 UTC 7 July  
NRAU 10 m Activity Contest, 17:00 - 18:00 UTC (CW), 18:00 - 19:00 UTC (SSB), 19:00 - 20:00 UTC (FM) and 20:00 - 21:00 UTC 7 July (Dig)  
NCCC RTTY Sprint, 01:45 - 02:15 UTC 8 July  
NCCC Sprint, 02:30 - 03:00 UTC 8 July  
FISTS Summer Sprint, 00:00 - 04:00 UTC 9 July  
IARU HF World Championship, 12:00 UTC 9 July to 12:00 UTC 10 July  
SKCC Weekend Sprintathon, 12:00 UTC 9 July to 24:00 UTC 10 July  
CQC Great Colorado Gold Rush, 20:00 - 21:59 UTC 10 July

# VHF Happenings

## India launches amateur radio satellites

On 22 June, the Indian Space Agency ISRO successfully launched several satellites carrying amateur radio payloads. The CSAT Swayam satellite was one of those launched. The 1U CubeSat carries a digital store and forward messaging system for use by the amateur radio community.

Rupesh Lad, VU2LRD/VU2COE, from the College of Engineering Pune CSAT Team says, "We are eagerly waiting for your reception report of CW Morse Beacon at 437.025 MHz. You can also get the decoded Beacon Data by entering beacon in Swayam Beacon Decoder available on our website."

The post launch TLEs for tracking the satellite are at <http://www.coep.org.in/csat>

Download the COEP Swayam Leaflet PDF

<https://ukamsat.files.wordpress.com/2016/06/coep-swayam-summary.pdf>

Frequencies of other satellites on the launch

<https://amsat-uk.org/2016/05/25/amateur-satellite-launch-from-india/>

## New Zealand radio amateurs request 222 - 223 MHz

In a letter to the Radio Spectrum Management Policy and Planning manager, the New Zealand Association of Radio Transmitters (NZART) request an amateur radio allocation at 222 - 223 MHz.

The letter says, "NZART is always on the lookout for spectrum that has different characteristics from that to which we already have access. The 174 to 230 MHz band clearly fits in

*this category - having characteristics quite different from the two adjacent (144 MHz and 430 MHz) amateur bands.*

*We are therefore requesting that a small allocation (222 - 223 MHz) be made to the NZ Amateurs to allow them to further both the self-training and technical investigations purposes of the Service.*

*In requesting this allocation be made to Amateur Radio, we are not seeking to exclude any other users from the band - in our view (and that of others) there is sufficient spectrum available in the band to satisfy all those seeking an allocation - including setting aside some bandwidth for applications (like the Internet of Things) that are not well defined at present."*

## UAE Amateur Radio satellite

The United Arab Emirates newspaper, The National, reports on the Nayif-1 spacecraft developed by Emirati students from the American University of Sharjah in partnership with the Mohammed bin Rashid Space Centre.

Nayif-1 carries a 435/145 MHz transponder (FUNcube-5) for amateur radio SSB/CW communications. It is expected to launch along with other amateur radio satellites such as Fox-1C and Fox-1D on a SpaceX rocket between September and November 2016.

The National reports that Yousuf Al Shaibani, director general of The Mohammed bin Rashid Space Centre, said the satellite's development was a testament to its commitment to develop Emirati talent.

"There is no doubt that the field of satellite design and manufacturing is a new industry to UAE universities and students," Mr Al Shaibani said.

"The Emirati students possess the skills and capabilities to design and build a CubeSat as a result of a knowledge-transfer strategy and cooperation between academic and professional institutions that are launching real space projects, enabling students to see the product of their work as a reality in space."

The satellite is about 10 cubic centimetres and weighs about 1 kilogram. One of its most notable features is that it is programmed to transfer messages in Arabic.

"This is a great achievement and a source of pride for all of us," said Dr Bjorn Kjerfve, chancellor of American University of Sharjah.

Read the full story at [www.thenational.ae/uae/science/first-satellite-developed-by-emirati-students-ready-for-launching](http://www.thenational.ae/uae/science/first-satellite-developed-by-emirati-students-ready-for-launching)

Nayif-1 CubeSat <https://amsat-uk.org/satellites/communications/nayif-1/>

## Africa DX

Burkina Faso, XT. Hermann, DL2NUD, will be active as XT2AFT from Burkina Faso between 14 and 24 October. Activity will be on 144, 432, 1 296 and 2 320 MHz on EME. QSL via his home call sign.

## This Week's Contests

## Next Week's Contests

Items used with acknowledgement to the ARRL Letter, the ARRL DX News, the ARRL Contest Update, OPDX Bulletin, 425 DX Bulletin, DXNL Newsletter, WIA-News, the RSGB News, DxCoffee, Southgate ARC News, DX World and the Amateur Radio Newsletter